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Facilitating an integrated pan-European market infrastructure

11th Conference for Payments and Market Infrastructures:

Let's Get Digital

Ohrid 2018

Overview

- 1 The ECB's role in market infrastructure and payments
- 2 Promoting integration and innovation in Europe

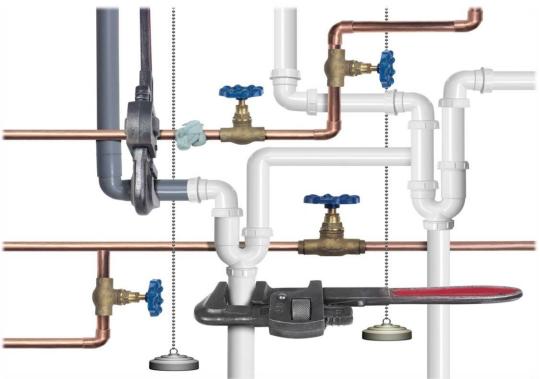
3 TARGET Services

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- 3 TARGET Services

Central banks' role in market infrastructure and

payments:



The European Central Bank

Exchange operations

To conduct foreign exchange operations

Monetary policy

To define and implement monetary policy

Market infrastructures

To promote the smooth operation of payment systems (Art. 3 ESCB/ECB Statute)

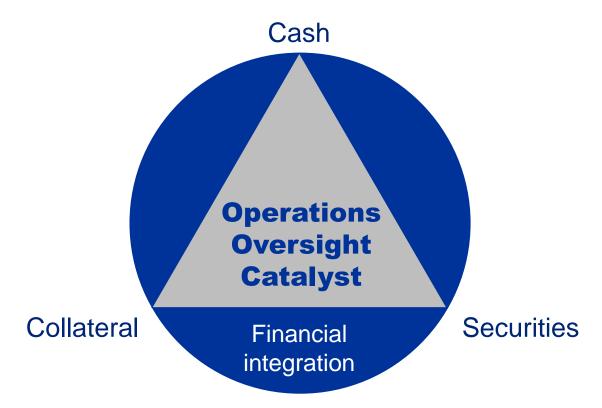
The ECB and national central banks may **provide facilities**, and the ECB may make **regulations**, to ensure **efficient** and sound clearing and payment systems within the Union and with other countries.

(Art. 22 ESCB/ECB Statute)

Foreign reserves

To hold and manage the official foreign reserves of the participating EU Member States

The three roles of central banks in the Eurosystem



Overview

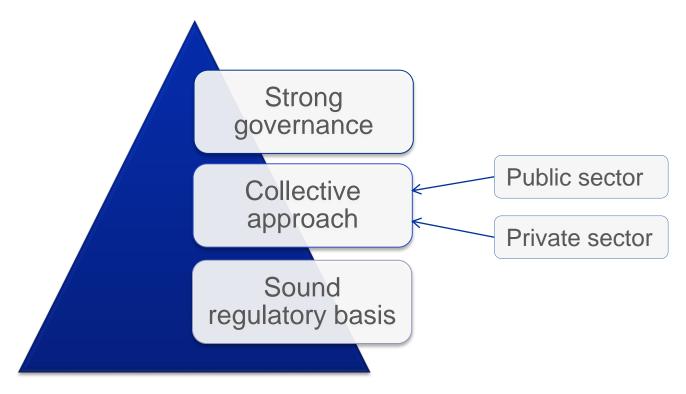
1 The ECB's role in market infrastructure and payments

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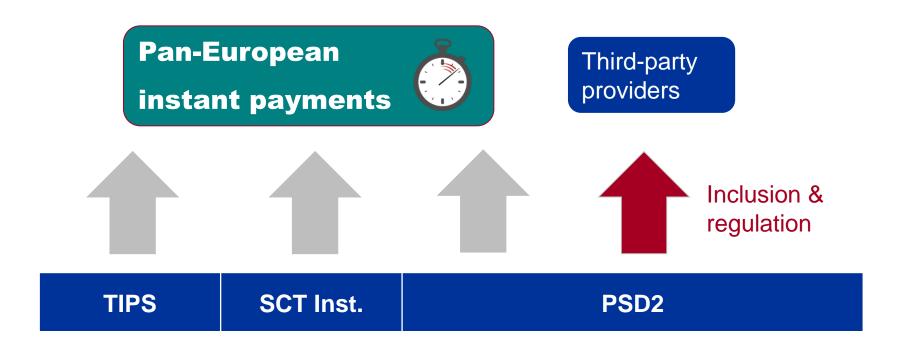
Building an integrated financial infrastructure



The Eurosystem as a catalyst

Post-trade	Retail payments integration		
Governance: Market Infrastructure Board	Governance: SEPA Council and European Retail Payments Board		
CSD regulation (CSDR) TARGET2-Securities	Payment Services Directive in 2007 (PSD) Legal platform SEPA – Single European Payments Area		

Innovation in European instant payments



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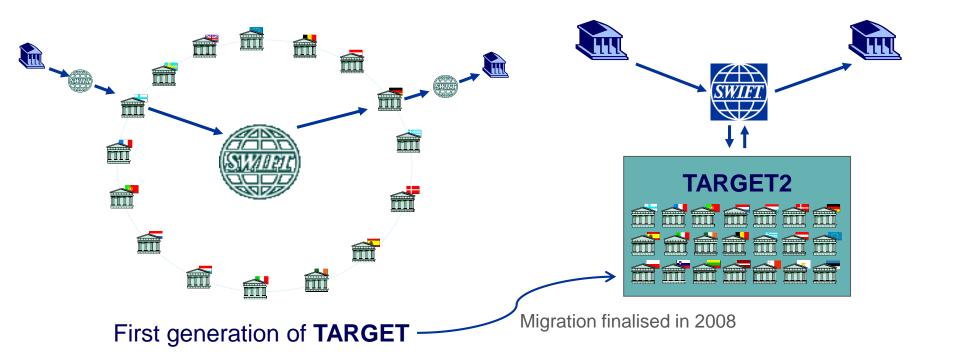


TARGET2

T2S

TIPS

From a decentralised to a fully centralised system

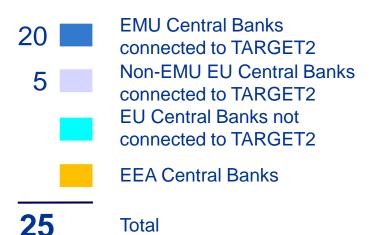


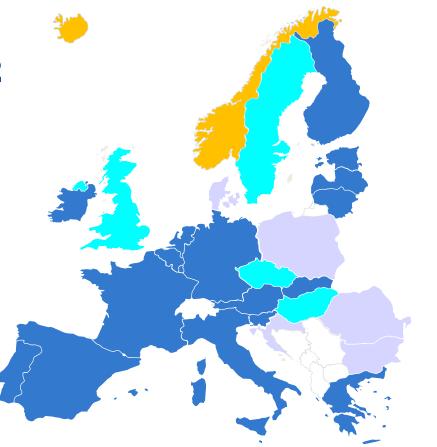
Central Banks' connection to TARGET2

Mandatory for EMU Central Banks

Optional for non-EMU EU Central Banks

Not possible for non EU Central Banks





Participation

- 1,963 RTGS accounts
- 1,073 direct participants
- 684 indirect participants
- 49,800 addressable institutions
- 80 market infrastructures / ancillary systems

TARGET Annual Report



Traffic

- On average 350,106 transactions daily for 1.7 trillion €
- Highest peak in volume 596,940 transactions (on 2 April 2013)
- Highest peak in value was 4 trillion € (on 30 June 2008)

^{*} Source: TARGET Annual Report 2017 (ECB)

T2S in full operation



- Migration to T2S completed
- 21 CSDs representing 20
 European markets on board
- An average of 550,000 transactions to be settled daily
- Enhanced harmonisation of T2S markets

What benefits does T2S bring?





harmonisation

Single pool of cash and collateral

Single interface and technical infrastructure

Harmonisation and single rulebook

What is ahead?

- New currencies (e.g. DKK Migration)
- New instruments not currently held within T2S CSDs (eurobonds, funds)?
- TARGET consolidation / new RTGS services and central liquidity management
- Compliance with CSDR



New activities in the pipeline

Enhancing
efficiency
and improving
integration
of the payment
landscape



New RTGS services

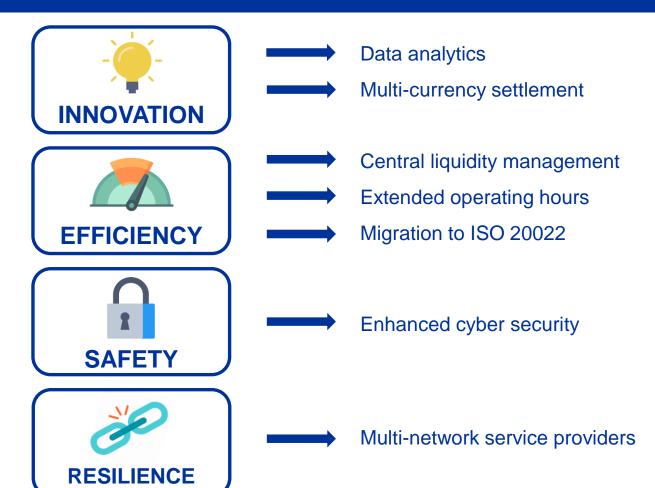


Instant Payment Settlement service

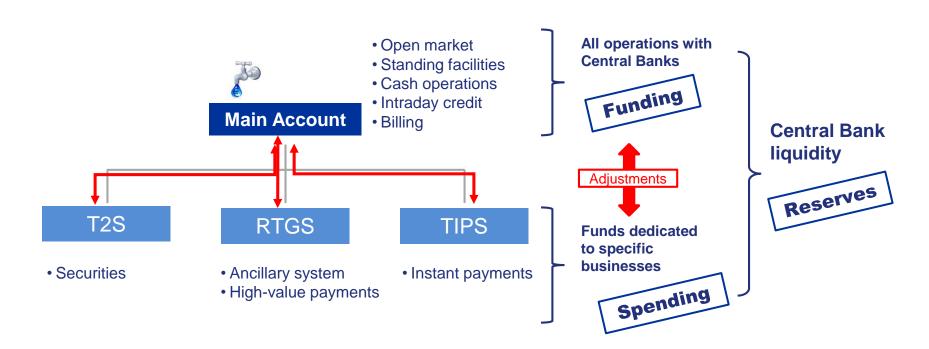


Eurosystem Collateral Management System

New RTGS services



Central liquidity management



Roadmap

2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
	Realisation	Testing			Go-live

December 2017: Decision by the ECB Governing Council

2018: Definition of the ISO 20022 messages

2019: Internal testing

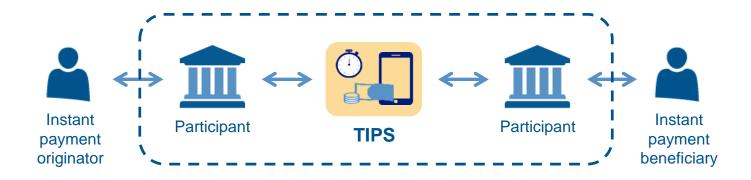
2020: Acceptance testing and start of user testing

Q4 2021: Go-live in big bang approach

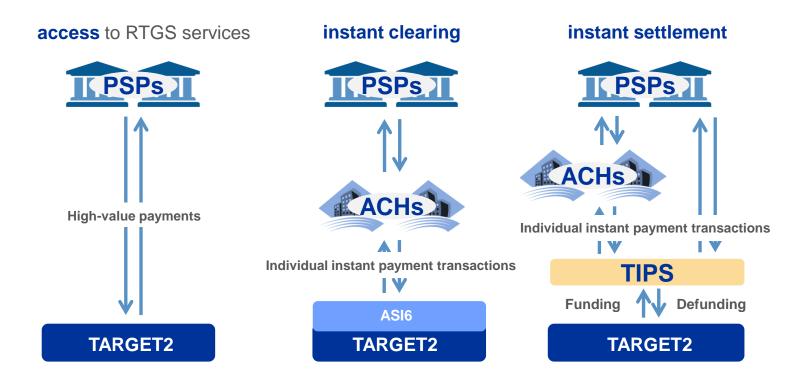
What is TIPS?

TIPS is the new service for the settlement of instant payments

TIPS will enable citizens and firms to transfer money between each other in real time, **24/7** and **365 days** a year:



Coexistence of settlement systems



TIPS principles



Same participation criteria as for TARGET2



Operated on a full cost recovery basis



Instant payments
settlement in
Central Bank Money



Supports participants to comply with the SCT Inst scheme



24/7/365 operating hours

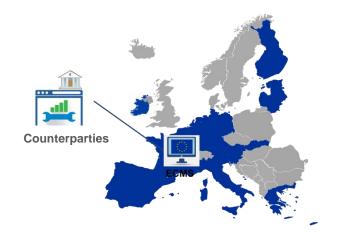


Multi-currency technical capability

Eurosystem Collateral Management System

Current situation Currently, there are 19 different local systems used for managing eligible assets mobilised as collateral in Eurosystem monetary policy operations.

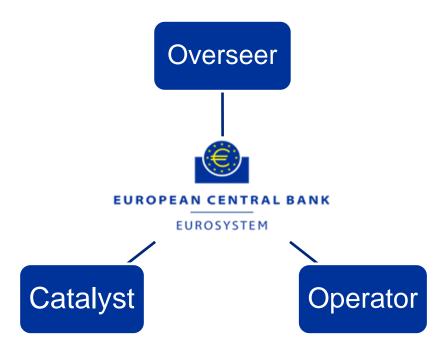




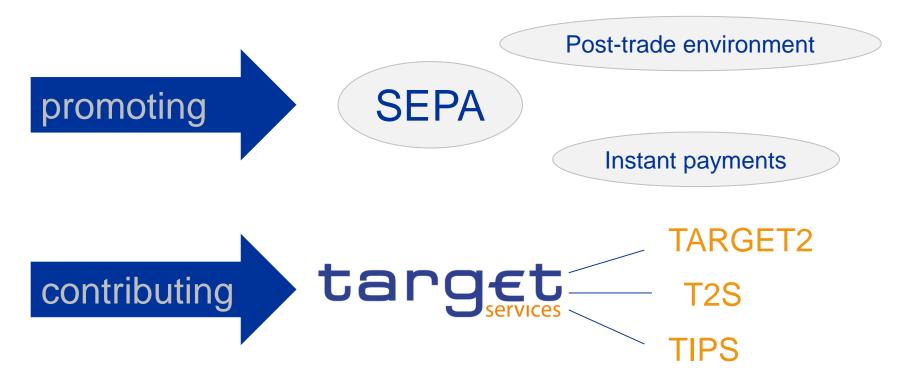
With the ECMS, there will be a single system for managing those assets as collateral in Eurosystem monetary policy operations.



The ECB in the Eurosystem: conclusion



The ECB in the Eurosystem: examples



Thank you for the attention!

www.ecb.europa.eu/paym

in ECB: market infrastructure and payments

